



**MISSOURI DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
INFORMAL QUOTE GUIDELINES AND DOCUMENTATION
FOR PURCHASES FROM \$3,000 TO \$24,999.99**

THIS IS NOT AN ORDER

REQUEST FOR QUOTATION

It is the vendor's responsibility to read and comply with all conditions, specifications, and instructions outlined in this document. This document and any subsequent attachments shall supersede all confirmation forms, receipts, or any other paperwork needed to secure materials, equipment, or services.

TODAY'S DATE: SEPTEMBER 7, 2006	QUOTE DUE BY (DATE AND TIME): SEPTEMBER 27, 2006 @ 1:00 PM CT	F.O.B. REQUIREMENTS: DESTINATION (SEE DELIVERY LOCATION(S) BELOW)
FOR AS-NEEDED DELIVERIES DURING THE 4TH QUARTER OF 2006 (10-01-06 THROUGH 12-31-06)	QUOTATION #: D207-011-RE THIS QUOTATION # SHOULD BE REFERENCED ON ALL MAILING LABELS, ENVELOPES, AND ANY OTHER CORRESPONDENCE.	BUYER NAME: BETTY DWIGGINS, SENIOR G S TECH PHONE NUMBER: (660)-385-8246 FAX NUMBER: (660)-385-1707
District Mailing Address: Missouri Department of Transportation – District 2 General Services (Procurement) Division 902 North Missouri Street P.O. Box 8 Macon, MO. 63552		Delivery Location(s): Refer to the List of Maintenance Buildings (below)

SUBMIT PRICING ONLY ON ITEMS YOU WISH TO SUPPLY (It is NOT required to submit a bid on all items)

U/M	DESCRIPTION (including size and/or part #'s)	MANUFACTURER or TES 295 Approval #	BRAND NAME	UNIT PRICE
Gallon (Bulk)	15W-40 Motor Oil			
Gallon (Bulk)	Dexron Automatic Transmission Fluid			
Gallon (Bulk)	Universal Hydraulic Transmission Oil			
Drum (120 lb)	80W-90 Gear Oil			
Drum (120 lb)	Multi-Purpose Grease			
1 Gallon Container	Transmission Fluid for Allison Transmission (TES 295 approved)			
55 Gallon Container	Transmission Fluid for Allison Transmission (TES 295 approved)			
55 Gallon Container	Re-Refined 10W-30 Motor Oil			

SPECIAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

Required Specifications: All materials, equipment, and/or services bid upon must comply with the attached MoDOT Specification # MGS-92-12J (dated 08-27-03) and provisions outlined in this solicitation documents.

Award: Award of this bid will be made on an "Item By Item" basis using the "lowest and best" principle of award

Certificate of Good Standing: The Bidder must be in compliance with the laws regarding conducting business in the State of Missouri. Within ten (10) business days of notification, the Bidder will need to provide a copy of his/her Missouri Secretary of State's "Certificate of Good Standing" prior to the issuance of any contract or initial purchase order by the Missouri Department of Transportation (MoDOT). MoDOT reserves the right, at its sole discretion, to extend the date this documentation must be provided. The Bidder's inability to provide this documentation will result in his/her bid being rejected.

HB600 COMPLIANCE: The Bidder must comply with the laws regarding conducting business in the State of Missouri. The Bidder should ensure they are in good standing with the Missouri Department of Revenue. Prior to award MoDOT staff will check with the Missouri Department of Revenue to ensure compliance with the provisions of HB600. If necessary a "Certificate of No Tax Due" may be requested of the successful Bidder. If such a certificate is requested, the Bidder's inability to provide this documentation will result in his/her bid being rejected.

The prices quotes must remain **FIRM** for the period of October 1, 2006 through December 31, 2006. The successful supplier will be responsible for providing the above products to the MoDOT District 2 maintenance building locations listed below.

Each location will order the above products as-needed and will pay with individual purchases orders. The supplier will top off the storage tanks when making a requested delivery. Deliveries shall be completed within two (2) working days of receiving the request. The supplier must be capable of supplying bulk materials to an elevation of 15 feet. The supplier is responsible for the clean-up of spills caused by overfilling tanks.

Each supplier must submit with their quotation the information requested in the specifications for the above listed products, including the manufacturer, brand name, unit price, and TES 295 approval number for Allison Transmission Fluids. A complete listing of the TES 295 approved fluids can be found at www.allisontransmission.com (copy attached).

Upon request the supplier shall supply samples of the products to the department for testing (one quart of each product). The successful supplier will be responsible for providing Materials Safety Data Sheets to each location for each of the above products.

Address/Location Cross-Reference Listing

Facility	County	Address	Location
Atlanta	Macon	708 N. Atterbury, Atlanta, MO 63530	Old Rt. 63 – 0.8 miles north of Rt. M
Bosworth	Carroll	Beck St., Bosworth, MO 64623	Rt. 139 in Bosworth
Brookfield	Linn	28877 Hwy. 11, Brookfield, MO 64628	Rt. 36 and Rt. 11 Jct.
Carrollton	Carroll	215 South Mason, Carrollton, MO 64633	Old Rt. 65 – 0.2 miles north of Rt. 24
Chillicothe	Livingston	1301 Mitchell Ave., Chillicothe, MO 64601	Rt. 36 – 1 mile east of Rt. 65
Fayette	Howard	871 State Hwy 240, Fayette, MO 65248	Rt. 240 – 1 mile south of Rt. W
Green City	Sullivan	17403 Rte 129, Green City, MO 63545	Rt. 129 and Rt. YY Jct.
Harris	Sullivan	15587 Hwy 139, Harris, MO 64645	Rt. 139 – 0.6 miles south of Rt. E
Jct. C & V	Linn	16131 Hwy V, Purdin, MO 64674	Rt. C and Rt. V Jct.
Keytesville	Chariton	220 E. Jackson, Keytesville, MO 65261	Rt. 24 and Rt. 5 Jct.
Kirksville	Adair	22777 Potter Trail, Kirksville, MO 63501	Old Rt. 6 – 2 miles west of Rt. 63
Lancaster	Schuyler	Hwy 63 N, Lancaster, MO 63548	Rt. 63 – 0.2 miles north of Rt. 202
Lucerne	Putnam	18732 US Hwy 136, Lucerne, MO 64655	Rt. 136 – 1.2 miles east of Rt. K
Macon	Macon	26988 US Hwy 63, Macon, MO 63552	Rt. 63 – 0.5 miles south of Rt. DD
Marshall	Saline	Rt. 2 Box 253, Marshall, MO 65340	Rt. 20 – 0.1 miles west of Rt. 65
Marshall Jct.	Saline	RR 1 Box 56A, Marshall, MO 65340	Rt. 65 – 1.5 miles north of I-70
Mendon	Chariton	Rt. 1 Box 173, Mendon, MO 64660	Rt. CC – 0.5 miles north of Rt. 11
Milan	Sullivan	1800 North Pearl, Milan, MO 63556	Rt. 6 and Rt. 5 Jct.
Moberly	Randolph	1501 East Hwy 24, Moberly, MO 65270	Rt. 24 – 0.9 miles east of Rt. 63
New Cambria	Macon	29991 State Hwy P, New Cambria, MO 63558	Rt. P – 0.4 miles south of Rt. 36
Princeton	Mercer	RR 2 Box 316B, Princeton, MO. 64673	Rt. 65 – 1 mile north of Rt. 136
Sweet Springs	Saline	326 Hwy 127, Sweet Springs, MO 65351	Rt. 127 – 0.1 miles north of I-70
Trenton	Grundy	230 East Hwy 6, Trenton, MO 64683	Rt. 6 – 2 miles east of Rt. 65
Unionville	Putnam	2653 Main St., Unionville, MO 63565	Rt. 136 – 0.2 miles west of Rt. 5 E.
D2 Sign Shop	Macon	26826 US Hwy 63, Macon, MO 63552	Rt. 63 – 0.3 miles south of Rt. DD
District HQ	Macon	902 N. Missouri St., Macon, MO 63552	Rt. 63 and Maffry St. Jct.

PREFERENCE IN PURCHASING PRODUCTS

DATE: _____

The bidders attention is directed to Section 34.076 RsMO 1986 which gives preference to Missouri corporations, firms, and individuals when letting contracts or purchasing products.

Bids/Quotations received will be evaluated on the basis of this legislation.

All vendors submitting a bid/quotation must furnish ALL information requested below.

FOR CORPORATIONS:

State in which incorporated: _____

FOR OTHERS:

State of domicile: _____

FOR ALL VENDORS:

List address of Missouri offices or places of business:

THIS SECTION MUST BE COMPLETED AND SIGNED:

FIRM NAME: _____

ADDRESS: _____

CITY: _____ STATE: _____ ZIP: _____

BY (signature required): _____

Federal Tax I.D. #: _____ if no Federal Tax I.D. # - list Social Security #: _____

NOTE: For bid/quotation to be considered, the "Preference in Purchasing Products" form must be on file in the General Services (Procurement) Division and must be dated in the current calendar year.

VENDOR NOTES

Missouri Department of Transportation purchase orders must be issued to the invoicing company/address. If the invoicing company/address will be different from that listed in the vendor information section (below), the vendor should specify the “remit to” company/address in the vendor notes section (above).

VENDOR INFORMATION

Vendor Name/Mailing Address:	Vendor Contact Information (including area codes):
	Phone #:
	Cellular #:
Email Address:	Fax #:
Printed Name and Title of Responsible Officer or Employee:	Signature:
Is your company registered/certified with the State of Missouri as a (please circle):	
MINORITY BUSINESS ENTERPRISE (MBE) ? YES NO	
WOMEN BUSINESS ENTERPRISE (WBE) ? YES NO	
Would your company like information on becoming a registered/certified MBE/WBE vendor? YES NO	

All responses to this Request For Quotation should be submitted on this form and ALL pages should be returned to the Buyer listed above at the District mailing address or fax number shown.

Note: If any of the “Standard Solicitation Provisions” and “General Terms and Conditions” on the following pages conflict with the requirements outlined in this Request For Quotation, the RFQ requirements will supersede those below.

STANDARD SOLICITATION PROVISIONS

- a. The Missouri Department of Transportation (MoDOT) reserves the right to reject any or all bids/quotes/proposals, and to accept or reject any items thereon, and to waive technicalities. In case of error in the extension of prices in the bid/quote/proposal, unit prices will govern.
- b. All bids/quotes/proposals must be signed with the firm name and by a responsible officer or employee. Obligations assumed by such signature must be fulfilled.
- c. By virtue of statutory authority, a preference will be given to materials, products, supplies, provisions and all other articles produced, manufactured, made or grown, within the State of Missouri.
- d. Time of delivery is a part of the consideration and, if not otherwise stated in the solicitation documents, must be stated in definite terms by the Bidder/Offeror and must be adhered to. If time varies on different items, the Bidder/Offeror shall so state.
- e. If providing bids/quotes/proposals for commodities, the Bidder/Offeror will state brand or make on each item. If bidding or proposing other than the make, model or brand specified, the manufacturer's name, model number or catalog number must be given.
- f. **For bids/proposals of \$25,000 or more**, no bids/proposals by telephone, telegram or telefax will be accepted. If provided, these bids/proposals should be returned in the MoDOT solicitation return envelope.
- g. If a solicitation return envelope is provided by MoDOT, the bid/quote/proposal should be returned in the envelope provided with the Bid/RFQ/RFP Request Number plainly indicated thereon.
- h. The date specified for the returning of bids/quotes/proposals is a firm deadline and all bids/quotes/proposals must be received at the designated office by that time. The Department does not recognize the U.S. Mail, Railway Express Agency, Air Express, or any other organization, as its agent for purposes of accepting proposals. All proposals arriving at the designated office after the deadline specified will be rejected.

GENERAL TERMS AND CONDITIONS

General Performance

- a. This work is to be performed under the general supervision and direction of the Missouri Department of Transportation (MoDOT) and, if awarded any portion of the work, the Contractor agrees to furnish at his own expense all labor and equipment required to complete the work, it being expressly understood that this solicitation is for completed work based upon the price(s) specified and is not a solicitation for rental of equipment or employment of labor by MoDOT, and MoDOT is to have no direction or control over the employees used by the Contractor in performance of the work.

Deliveries

- a. Unless otherwise specified on the solicitation documents or purchase order, suppliers shall give at least 24 hours advance notice of each delivery. Delivery will only be received between the hours of 8:00 a.m. to 3:00 p.m., Monday through Friday. Material arriving after 3:00 p.m. will not be unloaded until the following workday. No material will be received on Saturday, Sunday or state holidays.
- b. If the prices bid herein include the delivery cost of the material, the Contractor agrees to pay all transportation charges on the material as FOB - Destination. Freight costs must be included in the unit price bid and not listed as a separate line item.
- c. Any demurrage is to be paid by the Contractor direct to the railroad or carrier.

Nondiscrimination

- a. The Bidder/Offeror understands that this project involves state funds and the Bidder/Offeror awarded the contract will be required to comply with the Executive Order 05-30 of the Governor of the State of Missouri dated September 8, 2005. This order stipulates that there shall be no discriminatory employment practices by the Contractor or his subcontractors, if any, based on race, sex, religion, national origin, age, color, disability, or veteran status. The undersigned Contractor or his subcontractors, if any, shall give written notice of their commitments under this clause to any labor union with which they have bargaining or other agreements.
- b. The Contractor shall comply with the Regulations relative to nondiscrimination in federally-assisted programs of the Department of Transportation, Title 49, Code of Federal Regulations, Part 21, as they may be amended from time to time, (hereinafter referred to as the Regulations), which are herein incorporated by reference and made a part of this contract.
- c. All solicitations either by competitive bidding or negotiation made by the Contractor for work to be performed under a subcontract, including procurements of materials or leases of the Contractor's obligations under this contract and the Regulations, will be relative to nondiscrimination on the grounds of race, color, or national origin.
 - 1) Sanctions for Noncompliance: In the event of the Contractor's noncompliance with the nondiscrimination provisions of this contract, MoDOT shall impose such contract sanctions as it or the Federal Highway Administration may determine to be appropriate, including, but not limited to:
 - i. withholding of payments to the Contractor under the contract until the Contractor complies, and/or,
 - ii. cancellation, termination or suspension of the contract, in whole or in part.

Contract/Purchase Order

- a. By submitting a bid/quote/proposal, the Bidder/Offeror agrees to furnish any and all equipment, supplies and/or services specified in the solicitation documents, at the prices quoted, pursuant to all requirements and specifications contained therein.
- b. A binding contract shall consist of: (1) the solicitation documents, amendments thereto, and/or Best and Final Offer (BAFO) request(s) with any changes/additions, (2) the Contractor's proposal and/or submitted pricing, and (3) the MHTC's acceptance of the proposal and/or bid by purchase order.
- c. A notice of award does not constitute an authorization for shipment of equipment or supplies or a directive to proceed with services. Before providing equipment, supplies and/or services, the Contractor must receive a properly authorized purchase order and/or notice to proceed.
- d. The contract expresses the complete agreement of the parties and performance shall be governed solely by the specifications and requirements contained therein. Any change, whether by modification and/or supplementation, must be accomplished by a formal contract amendment signed and approved by and between the duly authorized representative of the Contractor and the duly authorized representative of the MHTC, by a modified purchase order prior to the effective date of such modification. The Contractor expressly and explicitly understands and agrees that no other method and/or no other document, including correspondence, acts, and oral communications by or from any person, shall be used or construed as an amendment or modification.

Subcontracting

- a. It is specifically understood that no portion of the material or any interest in the contract, shall be subcontracted, transferred, assigned or otherwise disposed of, except with the written consent of MoDOT. Request for permission to subcontract or otherwise dispose of any part of the work shall be in writing to MoDOT and accompanied by a showing that the organization which will perform the work is particularly experienced and equipped for such work.
- b. Consent to subcontract or otherwise dispose of any portion of the work shall not be construed to relieve the Contractor of any responsibility for the production and delivery of the contracted work and the completion of the work within the specified time.
- c. All payments for work performed by a subcontractor shall be made to the Contractor to whom the contract was awarded and the purchase order issued.

Invoicing and Payment

- a. MoDOT is exempt from paying Missouri Sales Tax, Missouri Use Tax and Federal Excise Tax. However, the Contractor may themselves be responsible for the payment of taxes on materials they purchase to fulfill the contract. A Federal Excise Tax Exemption Certificate will be furnished to the successful Bidder/Offeror upon request.
- b. Each invoice should be itemized in accordance with items listed on the purchase order and/or contract. The statewide financial management system has been designed to capture certain receipt and payment information. Therefore, each invoice submitted must reference the purchase order number and must be itemized in accordance with items listed on the purchase order. Failure to comply with this requirement may delay processing of invoices for payment.
- c. Unless otherwise provided for in the solicitation documents, payment for all equipment, supplies, and/or services required herein shall be made in arrears. The Missouri Highways and Transportation Commission (MHTC) shall not make any advance deposits.
- d. The MHTC assumes no obligation for equipment, supplies, and/or services shipped or provided in excess of the quantity ordered. Any authorized quantity is subject to the MHTC's rejection and shall be returned at the Contractor's expense.
- e. The MHTC reserves the right to purchase goods and services using the state purchasing card.

Applicable Laws and Regulations

- a. The contract shall be construed according to the laws of the State of Missouri. The Contractor shall comply with all local, state, and federal laws and regulations related to the performance of the contract.
- b. The Contractor must be registered and maintain good standing with the Secretary of State of the State of Missouri and other regulatory agencies, as may be required by law or regulations. Prior to the issuance of a purchase order and/or notice to proceed, the Contractor may be required to submit to MoDOT a copy their current Authority Certificate from the Secretary of State of the State of Missouri.
 - 1) Prior to the issuance of a purchase order and/or notice to proceed, all **out-of-state** Contractors **providing services** within the state of Missouri must submit to MoDOT a copy of their current Transient Employer Certificate from the Department of Revenue, in addition to a copy of their current Authority Certificate from the Secretary of State of the State of Missouri.
- c. The exclusive venue for any legal proceeding relating to or arising, out of the contract shall be in the Circuit Court of Cole County, Missouri.

Preferences

- a. In the evaluation of bids/quotes/proposals, preferences shall be applied in accordance with Chapter 34 RsMO. Contractors should apply the same preferences in selecting subcontractors.
- b. By virtue of statutory authority, RsMO. 34.076 and 34.350 to 34.359, a preference will be given to materials, products, supplies, provisions and all other articles produced, manufactured, made or grown within the State of Missouri. Such preference shall be given when quality is equal or better and delivered price is the same or less.

- 1) The attachment entitled "PREFERENCE IN PURCHASING PRODUCTS" must be completed and returned with the solicitation documents.
 - 2) The attachment entitled "MISSOURI DOMESTIC PRODUCTS PROCUREMENT ACT" must be completed and returned with the solicitation documents. **Applies if bid is Twenty-Five Thousand Dollars (\$25,000.00) or more**
- c. In the event of a tie of low bids, the MHTC reserves the right to establish the method to be used in determining the award

Remedies and Rights

- a. No provision in the contract shall be construed, expressly or implied a waiver by the MHTC of any existing or future right and/or remedy available by law in the event of any claim by the MHTC of the Contractor's default or breach of contract.
- b. The Contractor agrees and understands that the contract shall constitute an assignment by the Contractor to the MHTC of all rights, title and interest in and to all causes of action that the Contractor may have under the antitrust laws of the United States or State of Missouri for which causes of action have accrued or will accrue as the result of or in relation to the particular equipment, supplies, and/or services purchased or produced by the Contractor in the fulfillment of the contract with the MHTC.
- c. In the event a Contractor becomes involved in, or is threatened with, litigation with a subcontractor or supplier as a result of such direction, the Contractor may request MoDOT to enter into such litigation to protect the interests of the MHTC, and, in addition, the Contractor may request the United States to enter into such litigation to protect the interests of the United States.

Cancellation of Contract

- a. The MHTC may cancel the contract at any time for a material breach of contractual obligations or for convenience by providing the Contractor with written notice of cancellation. Should the MHTC exercise its right to cancel the contract for such reasons, cancellation will become effective upon the date specified in the notice of cancellation sent to the Contractor.
- b. If the MHTC cancels the contract for breach, the MHTC reserves the right to obtain the equipment, supplies, and/or services to be provided pursuant to the contract from other sources and upon such terms and in such manner as the MHTC deems appropriate and charge the Contractor for any additional costs incurred thereby.

Bankruptcy or Insolvency

- a. Upon filing for any bankruptcy or insolvency proceeding by or against the Contractor, whether voluntary or involuntary, or upon the appointment of a receiver, trustee, or assigned the benefit or creditors, the Contractor must notify MoDOT immediately. Upon learning of any such actions, the MHTC reserves the right, at its sole discretion, to either cancel the contract or affirm the contract and hold the Contractor responsible for damages.

Inventions, Patents, and Copyrights

- a. The Contractor shall defend, protect, and hold harmless the MHTC, its officers, agents, and employees against all suits of law or in equity resulting from patent and copyright infringement concerning the Contractor's performance or products produced under the terms of the contract.

Inspection and Acceptance

- a. No equipment, supplies, and/or services received by MoDOT pursuant to a contract shall be deemed accepted until MoDOT has had reasonable opportunity to inspect said equipment, supplies, and/or services.
- b. All equipment, supplies, and/or services which do not comply with the specifications and/or requirements or which are otherwise unacceptable or defective may be rejected. In addition, all equipment, supplies, and/or services which are discovered to be defective or which do not conform to any warranty of the Contractor upon inspection (or at any later time if the defects contained were not reasonably ascertainable upon the initial inspection) may be rejected.
- c. The MHTC reserves the right to return any such rejected shipment at the Contractor's expense for full credit or replacement and to specify a reasonable date by which replacements must be received.
- d. The MHTC's right to reject any unacceptable equipment, supplies, and/or services shall not exclude any other legal, equitable or contractual remedies the MHTC may have.

Warranty

- a. The Contractor expressly warrants that all equipment, supplies, and/or services provided shall: (1) conform to each and every specification, drawing, sample or other description which was furnished to or adopted by MoDOT, (2) be fit and sufficient for the purpose expressed in the solicitation documents, (3) be merchantable, (4) be of good materials and workmanship, and (5) be free from defect.
- b. Such warranty shall survive delivery and shall not be deemed waived either by reason of the MHTC's acceptance of or payment for said equipment, supplies, and/or services.

Status of Independent Contractor

- a. The Contractor represents itself to be an independent Contractor offering such services to the general public and shall not represent itself or its employees to be an employee of the MHTC. Therefore, the Contractor shall assume all legal and financial responsibility for taxes, FICA, employee fringe benefits, workers' compensation, employee insurance, minimum wage requirements, overtime, etc., and agrees to indemnify, save and hold the MHTC, its officers, agents and employees harmless from and against any and all losses (including attorney fees) and damage of any kind related to such matter.

Indemnification

- a. The Contractor shall be responsible for injury or damages as a result of any services and/or goods rendered under the terms and conditions of this Agreement.
- b. In addition to the liability imposed upon the Contractor on the account of personal injury, bodily injury, including death, or property damage, suffered as a result of the Contractor's performance under this Agreement, the Contractor assumes the obligation to save harmless the Commission, including its agents, employees and assigns, and to indemnify the Commission, including its agents, employees and assigns, from every expense, liability or payment arising out of such wrongful or negligent act or omission, including legal fees.
- c. The Contractor also agrees to hold harmless the Commission, including its agents, employees, and assigns, from any wrongful or negligent act or omission committed by any subcontractor or other person employed by or under the supervision of the Contractor for any purpose under this Agreement, and to indemnify the Commission, including its agents, employees or assigns, from every expense, liability or payment arising out of such wrongful or negligent act or omission.

**IF NOT SUBMITTING A QUOTE, PLEASE COMPLETE AND
RETURN THE FOLLOWING “NO QUOTE FORM” TO ASSIST THE
PROCUREMENT STAFF IN OUR PROCESS EVALUATIONS.**

THANK YOU

NO QUOTE

DATE: _____

TO: Missouri Department of Transportation – District 2
General Services (Procurement) Division
902 North Missouri Street P.O. Box 8
Macon, MO. 63552
(660)-385-1707 – fax #

FROM: _____

Our company is submitting “NO QUOTE” on RFQ # _____ for the reason(s) indicated below:

- ☐ Product of service is not available or cannot meet the required specifications
- ☐ Other obligations – cannot make required deadline
- ☐ The delivery point or work location is outside of our territory or coverage/service area
- ☐ Other – Please explain below:

Company Contact Person: _____ Phone # _____

- ☐ Please keep our name on the bidder’s list for future opportunities on this product or service.
- ☐ Please remove our name for your bidder’s list for this product or service.

**FAILURE TO RETURN A QUOTE OR THIS FORM MAY RESULT IN
REMOVAL FROM OUR VENDOR DATABASE FOR FUTURE OPPORTUNITIES**